

PRACTICE SHEET # 3 FOR MTH020 EXAM # 3      REV 10-18-2016  
 TO BE USED FOR EVERY LECTURE

1. Simplify: **Sec 4.1**

a.  $b^5 \bullet b^3$

b.  $3^7 \bullet 3^4$

c.  $(a^9 b^2)(ab^3)$

d.  $\frac{x^9}{x^4}$

e.  $\frac{8^{11}}{8^3}$

f.  $\frac{8a^6b^8}{12a^3b^5}$

g.  $3^0$

h.  $2x^0$

i.  $(2x)^0$

j.  $a^7 \bullet a^0$

k.  $\frac{b^5}{b^0}$

l.  $(m^2)^3$

m.  $(2^5)^4$

n.  $(-4x^3)^2$

o.  $\left(\frac{x}{3}\right)^3$

p.  $\left(\frac{x^2y^3}{y^2}\right)^3$

q.  $\frac{t^4t^3}{(t^2)^2}$

2. **Sec. 4.2** For the polynomial,  $4y^3 - 3y^2 + 7y - 11$ , identify each term in the polynomial, the coefficient and the degree of each variable term and the constant

Term \_\_\_\_\_ Coefficient \_\_\_\_\_ Degree \_\_\_\_\_

Term \_\_\_\_\_ Coefficient \_\_\_\_\_ Degree \_\_\_\_\_

Term \_\_\_\_\_ Coefficient \_\_\_\_\_ Degree \_\_\_\_\_ Constant \_\_\_\_\_

For each polynomial, state the degree and leading coefficient.

a.  $-3x^2 + 7x$       Degree \_\_\_\_\_ Leading coefficient \_\_\_\_\_

b.  $-70x^4 + 8x^3 + 10x^5 + 6$       Degree \_\_\_\_\_ Leading coefficient \_\_\_\_\_

c.  $4x^3 - 6x^2 + 3x + 5$       Degree \_\_\_\_\_ Leading coefficient \_\_\_\_\_

3. **Sec 4.3**

a. Add:  $(-2x^2 + 3x - 4) + (5x^2 - 2x - 5)$

b. Add :  $12x^2 + 5x$  and  $x^2 - 2x$

c. Find the sum of :  $4x^2 + 7x + 2$  and  $x - 5$

d. Subtract:  $(7x^2 - 3x + 1) - (-2x^2 - 3x + 6)$

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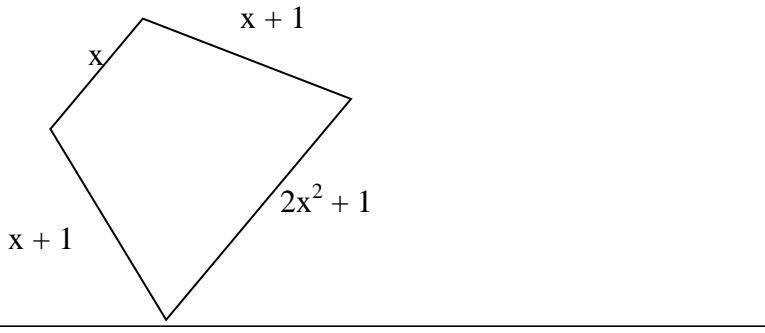
e. Subtract:  $(2x^3 + 5x^2) - (x^3 + 2x)$

f. Subtract:  $(5x^2 + 3x - 6) - (-3x^2 - 5x - 2)$

g. Perform the indicated operations:

$$(20w^3 - 7w) + (w^3 + 5w^2) - (12w^3 - 3w^2 + 2w - 4)$$

h) Geometry Problem: Find the perimeter of the polynomial.



4. **Sec 4.4, 4.5, 4.7**

Simplify:

a.  $(-6x^2y^2)(-2xy^2)$

b.  $(3x^3)(-2x^4)$

c.  $(x^2y)^3$

d.  $-3x(4x^2 - 2x + 1)$

e.  $(x+3)(x-7)$

f.  $(x-4)^2$

g.  $(3x+2)(3x-2)$

h.  $(2t+3)(t^2 - 4t + 5)$

i.  $\frac{12x^2 - 6x}{6x}$

j.  $\left( \frac{8a^5 - 4a^4 + 6a^3}{2a^3} \right)$

k.  $\frac{16r^2 - 24r^5 + 8r}{-4r}$

l.  $(a+1)(a^2 - a + 1)$

m.  $\frac{12a^3b^2 - 4a^4b^5 + 16ab^2}{-4ab^2}$

n.  $(32t^5 + 16t^4 - 8t^3) \div (-8t^3)$

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5. Rewrite with positive exponents. Simplify if possible: **Sec 4.8**

a.  $x^{-3}$

b.  $5^{-2}$

c.  $\frac{1}{a^{-4}}$

d.  $\frac{1}{8^{-2}}$

e.  $3x^{-2}$

f.  $\frac{a^{-3}}{b}$

g.  $\frac{3^2}{3^{-1}}$

h.  $4^{-2} \bullet 4^5$

i.  $y^{-3} \bullet y^{-5}$

j.  $(5a^{-2}b^{-3})(2a^{-4}b)$

k.  $(x^{-5})$

l.  $\frac{z^{-4}}{3z^3}$

m.  $(9y^{-5})^{-2}$

n.  $\frac{x^2x^{-1}}{x^{-6}}$

o.  $\frac{t^2t^3}{t^2t^{-6}}$

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6. Factor GCF: **Sec 5.1**

a.  $6x^2 - 6x$

b.  $10n^4 - 6n^2 + 2n$

c.  $10n^4 - 6n^3 + 2n^2$

Factor by Grouping (p. 307)

aa.  $b(b + 4) - 2(b + 4)$

bb.  $x(x + 5) - (x + 5)$

cc.  $x^3 + 3x^2 + 7x + 21$

dd.  $10x^3 - 25x^2 + 2x - 5$

Factor trinomials  $a = 1$ : **Sec 5.2**

d.  $x^2 + x - 6$

e.  $x^2 + 3x - 28$

f.  $n^2 - 8n - 20$

g.  $a^2 - 14a + 49$

h.  $x^2 - 16x + 64$

i.  $3y^2 - 9y - 84$

Factor trinomials  $a > 1$ : **Sec 5.3**

j.  $2x^2 + 7x - 4$

k.  $4t^2 + 12t + 5$

l.  $3x^2 - 17x - 6$

m.  $2a^2 - 16a + 32$

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Factor each difference of squares Sec 5.4

a.  $2x^2 - 81$

b.  $4y^2 - 25$

c.  $16x^2 - 1$

c.  $25 - y^2$

d.  $169x^2 - 49$

Factor by grouping: Sec 5.5

n.  $4t^2 + 2t + 10t + 5$       o.  $6a^2 - 8a - 3a + 4$       p.  $2y^2 + 8y - y - 4$

q.  $2x^2 - 4x + xz - 2z$       r.  $5ca^3 + 5cb - a^3 - b$       s.  $mx + my - px - py$

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10/18/16